

ARTICLES

O F

Visitation and Enquiry.

Concerning MATTERS

Ecclesiastical:

EXHIBITED

To the Ministers, Church-wardens, and Side-men of
every Parish within the

DIOCES of DURHAM.

In the PRIMARY VISITATION

OF THE

Right Reverend Father in God

NATHANAEAL

By Divine Providence

Lord Bishop of DURHAM.

London, Printed for James Collins, 1676.

The form of a Church-VVardens Oath.

You shall swear, truly and faithfully to execute the Office of a Church-VVarden within your Parish: And according to the best of your skill and knowledge present such Things and Persons, as to your knowledge are presentable by the Laws Ecclesiastical of this Realm.

*So help you God, and the Contents
of this Book.*

ARTICLES

O F

Visitation and Enquiry.

WITHIN THE

DIOCES of DURHAM.

These Articles were presented to the Bishop of Durham by the Dean and Chapter of Durham Cathedral, in the year 1793, and were approved by the Bishop, and the Dean and Chapter, on the 14th of April 1793.

TITUL. I.

Concerning Churches and Chappels, with the Ornaments, and Furniture thereunto belonging.

I. **I**S your Parish Church or Chappel kept in good and sufficient repair? Are the Roofs thereof well covered with Lead, Tile or Slate? the Windows well Glazed, the Floors well Paved, the Seats well fastened, and conveniently placed; and all things so decently ordered, as becometh the House of God? Can. 85.

II. HATH the Steeple or Tower of your Church or Chappel, or any part thereof, been pulled down, or any of the Lead or Bells formerly belonging thereunto been imbezelled, sold or made away? In whose hands or custody doth the same, or any part thereof remain? Declare what you know, or have heard therein. Lind. prov.
Const. lib. 3.
de imunitat.
Ecclesiar

III. IS there a Font of Stone, with a good Cover thereunto standing in convenient place towards the lower part of your Church, for the administration of Baptism? And is there, in your Chancel a decent Communion Table, for the Administration of the Lords Supper; with a Carpet of Silk, Stuff, or fine woollen Cloth, and another Covering of white and pure Linnen to spread thereupon; and have you a safe Communion-Cup, or Chalice, with a Can. 81.
Can. 82.
Can. 20.

Cover of silver, and one or more flagons of silver, or pewter, thereunto belonging.

Can. 82.

Can. 83.

Can. 80.

Ks. Conf. Canons.

Can. 99.

Can. 58.

Can. 70.

Can. 52.

Can. 89.

IV. HAVE you in your said Church, or Chappel, a convenient Seat, or Pew for your Minister to read Divine Service in? A Pulpit, with a comely Cloth or Cushion for the same? A Bible of the last Translation, in a large Volume, and the Book of Common Prayer, (established by the late Act of Parliament) both well and substantially bound? Have you likewise the Book of Homilies set forth by Authority? A Book of Canons and Constitutions Ecclesiastical? and a Printed Table of the Degrees wherein Marriage is prohibited?

V. Have you a comely large Surplice for the Minister to wear at all times of his Publick Ministration in the Church, provided, and to be duly washed at the charge of your Parish?

VI. Have you a Register-Book of Parchment, wherein to register the Names and Surnames of all such persons as are Married, Christened, or Buried, within your Parish, together with the Names and Surnames of both the Parents of the Children so Christened, expressing the Day, Month, and Year of all such Christenings, Marriages, and Burials? and is the transcript thereof yearly, within one Month next after the 25 of March, brought into the Bishops Registry?

VII. Have you likewise another Book of Paper, wherein to record the Names and Licenses of all such Strangers as are admitted at any time to Preach in your Church or Chappel? As also a third Book, wherein to write down the Church wardens accounts: together with a strong Chest, with Locks and Keys, wherein to keep the aforesaid Books, and all the aforesaid mentioned Furniture, in safe Custody? and lastly, have you a Bier, with a black Hearse-cloth, for the Burial of the Dead.

TIT. II.

Concerning the Church-yard, the Houses, Glebes, and Tithes, belonging to the Church.

Can. 85.

I. **I**s your Church-yard sufficiently fenced with Walls, Ratts, or Pales, and decently kept from the annoyances of Swine, Horses, and other Cattel? Hath any person encroached upon the same? or made any dooz into it, out of his own ground or habitation, without allowance from the Ordinary? Have any Trees there growing

been cut down? how long since? by whom? and to whose use and benefit? 35 Ed. 1.

I I. I S the house of your Parson, Vicar, or Curate, (with all the out-houses thereunto belonging) kept in good and sufficient repair; Or have any of the said Houses, or Out-houses, been defaced or pulled down without License from the Ordinary, and by whom? Hath any person encroached upon any Garden, Park, or Close, belonging to your Parsonage or Vicarage house? or cut up any Trees growing thereon? or changed, or removed the ancient Marks and Bounds of the same?

Lind. lib. 1. de
Offic. Archid.

Ibid. de Eccles.
Edif.

III H A V E you a true and perfect Terrier of all the Glebe-lands, Gardens, Orchards, Tenements, or Cottages belonging to your Parsonage, or Vicarage; as also a Note of such Pennons, Rake-Tythes, and Portions of Tythes, or other yearly profits (either within or without your Parish,) as belong thereunto? Have any of the same been withheld from your Minister? and by whom, as you know, or have heard?

Can. 87.

IV. H A V E any of the ancient Glebe-lands belonging to your Parsonage or Vicarage, been taken away, or exchanged for other without the free consent of the incumbent, and License from the Ordinary? by whom hath the same been made? and how many years since? and how much is your parsonage or Vicarage damaged thereby in the yearly value thereof? as you know, believe or have heard.

Lind. lib. 3. de
rebus Eccles.

TIT. III.

Concerning Ministers.

I. I S your Minister defamed, or suspected to have obtained either this Benefice or Orders by any Simonical compact?

Q. Eliz. In
junct. 26.

II H A T H he been legally Inducted into his Benefice?

Can. 36.

III D I D he within two months after his Induction, publickly in the Church, upon some Sunday or Holy-day, in the time of Divine Service, read the 39 Articles of the Church of England, established by Authority, and there publickly declare his assent therunto?

Lind. lib. 3.

13. Q. Eliz.

Cap. 12.

IV H A T H he any other Ecclesiastical Benefice? Is he constantly resident upon his Benefice among you? How many weeks in any one year hath he been absent from it?

Can. 41.

V. H A T H

Can. 47. 48.

V. HATH your Minister a Curate to assist him? Who is that Curate? Is he conformable to the Laws and Statutes of the Church of England? and doth he serve in any other Church beside? and what yearly stipend doth your Minister allow him?

Can. 14.

21.

68.

Rubrick of
Bapt.

Commun.
Visitat.
Bur.

Comin.

VI. DOTH your Parson, Vicar, or Curate, in reading the daily Morning and Evening Service, administration of the Holy Sacraments, celebration of Marriage, Churching of Women after Child-birth, Visitation of the Sick, Burial of the Dead, and pronouncing Gods Commination against impenitent Sinners, use the form and words prescribed in the Book of Common Prayer, without any addition, emission, or Alteration of the same? And doth he use all such Rites and Ceremonies in all parts of Divine Service, as are appointed in the said Book, so far as you have observed?

Can. 58.

VII. DOTH your Minister at the Reading or Celebrating the Divine Offices in your Church or Chappel, wear the Surplice.

Can. 64.

Rub. Com.
Prayer.

Q. Eliz. In-
junct. 1559.

VIII. DOTH he observe the Holy dayes and fasting days, as also the Ember weeks, and the yearly Perambulation in Rogation-week, as in the Common-Prayer Book is appointed? giving notice to the Parishioners of every of the same in the Church, in the time of Divine Service, upon the Sunday next before?

Can. 48.

Can. 49.

Can. 45:46.

IX. HATH your Minister been Licensed to preach by the Bishop? If so, doth he then constantly (unless in case of Sicknes, necessary absence, or other reasonable impediment) himself preach in your Church or Chappel, one Sermon every Sunday? Or if he be not a Licensed Preacher, or being so Licensed be hindered by Sicknes, or other wise, as aforesaid; doth he procure a Sermon to be so preached by some other Minister, a Licensed Preacher? or one of the Homilies set forth by Authority to be there read by a Priest or Deacon?

Can. 59.

Can 61.

Can 66.

X. DOTH your Minister diligently instruct the Youth of your Parish in the Church Catechism? and doth he prepare, and present them, being so instructed, to be confirmed by the Bishop? And doth he endeavour to reclaim all popish Recusants and other Sectaries (if any such be inhabiting within your Parish) to the true Religion established in the Church of England, and to their bounden duty in obeying the Law, and submitting to the government thereof?

Can. 67.

Can. 68.

VI. DOTH he neglect or refuse to visit the Sick, or delay the Baptism of any Infant that is in danger of death? Is there any Child past Infancy, or other person of more years, through Mi-
nisters

niffers default, yet remaining unbaptized in your Parish? Doth he Can. 69.
use to baptize any without Godfathers and Godmothers? or admit
either of the Parents to be Godfather or Godmother to their own Can
Children?

XII. HATH he at any time (as you know or have heard) preached
ed any false, Heretical, Seditious or Schismatical Doctrine, thereby
to seduce the people into parties and factions, the disturbance 13. Q. Eliz. 12.
of the publick peace and unity either of Church or State?

XIII. HATH he presumed to marry any persons in private Can. 62.
houses? or such as being under age, have not the consent of their
Parents? or without the banns first published on three Sundayes
or holy-dayes in the Church? or at any other hour then between eight
and twelve in the morning, unless he had a License or Dispensa-
tion so to do

XIV. DOTH any person preach in your parish as a Lecturer? Can. 56.
Hath he allowance from the Bishop for so doing? Doth he, before
his Lecture read Divine Service according to the Book of Com-
mon-Prayer? and is he in all respects conformable to the Laws
and Orders of the Church of England?

XV. HATH your Minister taken upon him to appoint any pub. Can. 72.
lick or private Fast, prophesying, or exercises, not appointed by
Authority or doth he, or any other, either Minister, or lay person
hold any Conventicles or Meetings in private houses within Can. 73.
your Parish, for people of several Families to resort unto, un-
der the pretences of Preaching, Praying, Thanksgiving or Hu-
miliation, contrary to the Laws and Canons in that case pro-
vided?

XVI. IS your Parson, Vicar, Curate, or Lecturer, a man of a so- Can. 73.
ber, unblameable, and exemplary life; Doth he familiarly converse
with ungodly persons, and excommunicate persons? Is he a fre-
quenter of Taverns or Ale-houses? a common Gamester? a
Swearer, Ratter, or Quarreller? Doth he set Neighbours at va-
riance one with another? or encourage them to Suits and Con- Can. 47.
tentious? Is he noted to be an intemperate Drinker? or vehemently
suspected of Incontinency with any person, either within your Pa-
rish, or without? Is his apparel grave and decent, as the Canons of
the Church require? Is his Carriage and Conversation, in any
kind whatsoever, Disorderly or Scandalous, and unbecoming a
Minister of Jesus Christ?

TIT. IV.

Concerning the Parishioners.

Can. 110.

I. **I**S there in your Parish any person a known or reputed Heretic or Schismatick? any Papist, Familist, Anabaptist, Quaker, or other Sectaries, that refuse to come unto the publick Assemblies, Prayers, or Services of the Church? or that makes profession of any other Religion then what is established in the Church of England? and if there be any such, what are their Names?

Can. 109.

II. **I**S there any person in your Parish that liveth under a common fame, or vehement suspicion of Adultery, Fornication, or Incest? Are there any common Drunkards within your Parish, or common Swearers, or Blasphemers of Gods Name, or any that are noted to be Railers, unclean and filthy Talkers, or Sowers of sedition, Faction, and Discord amongst their Neighbors?

& 6 Ed. 6.

Cap. 3.

Can. 13.

III. **D**O any of your Parish upon Sundays, or Holy-days, follow to their bodily or ordinary Labours, or permit their Servants so to do? Are any Shops kept open, or Wares sold? or do any Vintners, Inn-keepers, or other Victuallers, and sellers of Beer or Ale, suffer any persons to tipple, or game in their houses upon these days?

1 Q. Eliz. 2.

IV. **D**O T H every person inhabiting and sojourning within your Parish duly resort unto your Church, or Chappel, upon every Sunday and Holy-day appointed for Divine Service? Do they then and there abide quietly with reverence, order, and decency, during all the whole time of Common-Prayer, preaching, or other Service of God there used? And are there any among you that come onely to the Preaching, and not to Common-Prayers of the Church?

Can. 18.

Can. 111.

V. **D**O T H every person reverently uncover his head, and so continue all the time of Divine Service in the Church? Do they all reverently kneel at the Prayers, and stand up when the Creed and Gospel are read, making due reverence when the Name of our Lord Jesus is mentioned?

Can. 18.

Rub. Bap.

VI. **A**R E there any in your Parish that refuse to send their Infant children to be Baptized publickly in the Church, unless in case of urgent danger? in which case the child may be baptized at home by a lawful Minister, after the form and rites appointed in the Liturgy? Or do they send them from their own Minister to be baptized in any other Parishes, or after other form then is appointed?

pointed? Do they keep them unbaptized any longer time then the Church alloweth? And are there any Infants, or more aged persons in your Parish, as yet unbaptized.

VII. DOTH every Householder in your Parish, cause their children and servants to come to Church to learn their Catechism, and to give an account thereof unto your Minister, as he shall require it of them openly in the Church upon Sundays and Holy-days, as in the Book of Common Prayer is appointed? that when they are well instructed in the same, they may be confirmed by the Bishop?

Cap. 59.

Can. 61.

VIII. IS there any person in your Parish, who being 16 years of age, doth not receive the Sacrament of the Lords Supper, at least three times in the year, of which Easter is always to be one? Doth any in your Parish refuse to receive the same, kneeling, or from the hands of your own Minister, repairing for it to other Parishes and Ministers abroad? Do are there any Strangers, not of your Parish, that forsake their own Churches, and usually repair to others for it.

Can. 112.

Can. 114.

Can. 21.

Can. 27.

Rub. Co. Pr.

Can. 28. & 57.

IX. HAVE you any among you that be denounced and declared excommunicate for any crime committed? how long have they been so excommunicated? and do any of your Parish keep society with them before they be reconciled to the Church, and absolved?

Can. 65.

X. ARE there any living in your Parish as Man and Wife, who are within the degrees prohibited? Do any that being lawfully divorced have married again? Do any that being lawfully married, and not separated, or divorced by course of Law, do not cohabit together?

Can. 99.

Can. 107.

XI. ARE there any married women in your Parish, who, after their delivery from the peril of Child-birth, refuse to make their publick thanksgiving to God in the Church? And when they come so to do, do they come decently apparelled, and make their offerings according to custom?

Rub. Common Prayer.

XII. ARE there any belonging to your Parish who refuse to pay their duty for Easter-Offerings to your Minister? Do any that refuse to contribute and pay the Rate assessed upon them for the repair of your Church or Chappel, and for the providing of such Books, Furniture, and Ornaments, as be requisite for the performance of all Divine Offices there?

87 Hen. 8. 20.

Rub. Common Prayer.

Can. 85.

XIII. DO any refuse to bury their dead, according to the Rites of the Church of England? and are there any Wills or Testaments of persons dead in your Parish that be yet unproved? Do any Goods administered, without a due grant from the Ordinary? Did any, dying in your Parish, or else where, leave any Legacy to your Church or Chappel? what were those Legacies, and how have they been bestowed?

Rub. Com. Prayer.

Can. 6.

Can. 92.

21 Hen. 8. 5.

Lird. lib. 3. de Test.

XIV. IS there any strife and contention among any of your Parish for their Pews or Seats in your Church? Have any new Pews been created in your Chancel or in the Body of your Church or Chappell, without leave from the Ordinary?

TIT. V.

Concerning Parish Clerks and Sextons.

Can 91.

I. **H**AVE you belonging to your Church or Chappell a Parish-Clerk aged 21 years at the least? Is he of honest life and conversation? and sufficient or able to perform his duty in reading, writing, and singing? Is he chosen by your Minister, and doth he duly attend him in all Divine Services at the Church? Are his wages duly paid unto him.

Can. 67.

II. DOTH he, or your Sexton (if there be any such appointed in your Parish) diligently look to your doores of your Church, that they be locked and opened at due time? and doth he keep your Church or Chappell clean from dust, cob-webs, and other annoyance? Doth he toll or ring the Bells at the due accustomed hours before the beginning of Divine Service, Morning and Evening, that the people may be warned to come unto the Church? and when any person is passing out of this life, doth he, upon notice given him thereof toll a Bell, as hath been accustomed, that the Neighbours may thereby be warned to recommend the dying person to the Grace and Favour of God.

TIT. VI.

Concerning Hospitals, Schools, School-masters, Physicians, Chirurgions, and Midwives.

2 Hen. 5. 1.

Q. Eliz.

A. 34.

2. in the 7th.

I. **I**S there in your Parish any Hospitals, Alms-house, or Free-School, not of the Kings Foundation or Patronage? Who was the Founder, or is now the Patron thereof? And what is the yearly Revenue, or Stipend, belonging to the Governors or Masters of the same? Is the same ordered and Governed in every respect as it ought to be? and are the Revenues thereof rightly employed according to the intention of the Founder, and of such grants or Ordinances as have been made concerning the same?

Can. 77.

II. DOTH any man keep a publick or private School in your Parish

Parish, who is not allowed thereunto by the Bishop? Doth your School-master teach his Scholars the Catechism of Religion set forth by Authority? Doth he cause them upon Sundays and Holy-days orderly to repair to your Church or Chappel? and see that they behave themselves there quietly and reverently, during the time of Divine Service and Sermon?

III. DOTH any man in your Parish practise Whisick, or Chierurgery, or any Woman take upon her to exercise the Office of a Midwife, without Approbation and License from the Ordinary? Can. 79.
3 Hen. 8. 18.

TIT. VII.

Queries to be put to the Minister, concerning the Church-Wardens, and Side-men.

I. **A**RE the Church-wardens of your Parish yearly and duly chosen by the joynt consent of the Minister and Parishioners; or one of them by the Minister, and the other by the Parishioners? Can. 89.

II. HAVE the former and last Church-wardens given up their due Accounts to the Parish, and delivered up to the succeeding Church-wardens the moneys remaining in their hands, together with all other things belonging to your Church or Chappel? Can. 89.

III. DO the Church-wardens and Side-men take diligently care, and see who of their Parishioners be absent from the Divine Service and Sermon in your Church and Chappel upon Sundays and Holy-days? and if they find any of them to have absented themselves without a sufficient cause, do they by warrant from some of the Justices of Peace, levy of them, by way of distress upon their goods, the sum of 12 pence for every such day of their absence, according to the Act of Parliament in that case provided? And do they distribute the several sums so levied among the poor of your Parish, according to the Law? Can. 90.
1 Q. Eliz. 2.

IV. DO they present them that come late to Church after Divine Service is begun, or depart before it be ended? Do they suffer none to stand idle or talk together in the Church-porch, or to walk in the Church or Church-yard, during the time of Prayers, Preaching or other sacred Offices. Can. 18.
Can. 19.
Can. 90.

V. DO they suffer no mis-behaviour or disorder to be done by men, women, Servants, or children in your Church or Chappel? Are they careful that none of them sit, lean or lay their Hats upon the Communion-Table? Do they permit no Minstrels, no Morris- Can. 18.
Can. 88.

dancers, no Dogs, Hawks or Hounds, to be brought or come into your Church to the disturbance of the Congregation.

Can. 20.

VI. DO they against every Communion appointed in your Church or Chappel, provide a sufficient quantity of fine white Bread and of good Wine, according to the number of Communicants?

Can. 52.

VII. DO they cause all Strangers that preach in your Church or Chappel to subscribe their Names the same Day in a Book provided for that purpose, together with the name of the Bishop that licensed them to preach in this Diocese? And do they permit no other to preach?

Can. 119.

VIII. HAVE they (the Church-wardens and Side-men) not sworn to give in a true answer, unto all these Articles of Enquiry in all their several titles, taking sufficient time to draw up their Presentments, and therein consulted with you their Minister for your faithful assistance.

FOR know you assuredly, that as the true discharging of your Office is the chief means whereby publick Disorders, Sins, and Offences in your Parish may be reformed and punished: So if you willfully refuse to present such crimes and faults as either you know to have been committed, or otherwise have heard of by publick fame; That in such cases the Bishop and his Officers are to proceed against you in their Ecclesiastical Courts, as in cases of willful Omission and Perjury.

Nathanael Duresme.

TH E Ministers of every Parish are desired to give in the names of such of the younger sort of their several Parishes, as they judge fit to receive Confirmation from the Bishop, and to present them to be confirmed; especially such as having competently learned their Catechism, have not yet received the Holy Communion; and to present them to the Bishop to be confirmed, as there shall be opportunity.

